

**19.—Establishments and Employees in Manufactures classified by Number of Employees per Establishment, 1946, 1949, 1955 and 1959**

Employee Group	1946			1949		
	Estab- lishments	Employees	Average per Estab- lishment	Estab- lishments	Employees	Average per Estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 5 employees .....	13,810	32,664	2.4	16,647	34,865	2.1
5 to 14 " .....	8,190	67,530	8.2	9,133	75,482	8.3
15 " 49 " .....	5,488	146,939	26.7	5,967	159,012	26.7
50 " 99 " .....	1,759	122,919	69.8	1,905	132,069	69.3
100 " 199 " .....	1,032	144,240	139.7	1,114	156,084	140.1
200 " 499 " .....	659	202,114	306.7	694	213,130	307.1
500 " 999 " .....	311	341,750	1,098.9	332	391,455	1,179.1
1,000 or over.....						
Head offices <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	9,110	—
<b>Totals and Averages .....</b>	<b>31,249</b>	<b>1,058,156</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>35,792</b>	<b>1,171,207</b>	<b>32.7</b>
	1955 <sup>2</sup>			1959		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 5 employees .....	16,762	36,340	2.2	14,594	31,710	2.2
5 to 14 " .....	9,864	81,471	8.3	9,728	80,558	8.3
15 " 49 " .....	6,340	169,575	26.7	6,466	174,506	27.0
50 " 99 " .....	2,082	144,411	69.4	2,250	156,127	69.4
100 " 199 " .....	1,175	163,091	138.8	1,255	178,220	138.0
200 " 499 " .....	739	227,667	308.1	799	241,597	302.4
500 " 999 " .....	243	167,720	690.2	252	172,659	685.2
1,000 " 1,499 " .....	76	91,840	1,208.4	72	89,438	1,242.2
1,500 or over.....	61	200,413	3,285.5	52	167,454	3,220.3
Head offices <sup>1</sup> .....	—	15,933	—	—	16,687	—
Not classifiable.....	840	—	—	725	—	—
<b>Totals and Averages .....</b>	<b>38,182</b>	<b>1,298,461</b>	<b>3.40</b>	<b>36,193</b>	<b>1,303,956</b>	<b>36.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes only those head offices not located at a plant.<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included from 1955.
**20.—Manufacturing Establishments classified by Number of Employees and by Province, 1959**

Province or Territory	Employees—					Total
	Up to 499	500 to 799	800 to 999	1,000 to 1,499	1,500 or Over	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Newfoundland.....	795	—	—	1	1	797
Prince Edward Island.....	178	—	—	—	—	178
Nova Scotia.....	1,307	3	2	1	1	1,314
New Brunswick.....	909	3	1	2	—	915
Quebec.....	11,448	73	16	31	16	11,584
Ontario.....	12,908	88	26	30	29	13,081
Manitoba.....	1,597	5	1	3	1	1,607
Saskatchewan.....	882	1	—	—	—	1,830
Alberta.....	1,817	10	3	—	—	3,992
British Columbia.....	3,964	13	8	3	4	12
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	12	—	—	—	—	12
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>35,817</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>36,193</b>

**Size of Establishments in Leading Industries.**—Table 21 shows the degree of concentration in some of the leading industries of Canada. Concentration is extremely marked in the motor vehicle, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, primary iron and